# 1. General description

Ultra low capacitance bidirectional ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD) protection diode, part of the TrEOS Protection family. This device is housed in a DSN0603-2 (SOD962-2) leadless ultra small Surface-Mounted Device (SMD) package. The TrEOS Protection family is optimized for safeguarding very sensitive high-speed interfaces against ESD pulses with a high level of robustness.

## 2. Features and benefits

- Suitable for USB4 and Thunderbolt3 data lines
- Backwards compatible to USB 3.2 due to V<sub>RWM</sub> = 2.8 V
- Extremely low insertion loss of -0.21 dB at 10 GHz
- Extremely low return loss of -17.4 dB at 10 GHz
- · Bidirectional ESD protection of one line
- Extremely low diode capacitance C<sub>d</sub> = 0.1 pF
- ESD protection up to ±10 kV according to IEC 61000-4-2
- Ultra small SMD package

# 3. Applications

ESD and surge protection for:

- USB4 and Thunderbolt3 data lines
- very sensitive interface lines

in portable electronics, communication, consumer and computing devices.

### 4. Quick reference data

#### Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{RWM}$	reverse standoff voltage	T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C	-2.8	-	2.8	V
C <sub>d</sub>	diode capacitance	f = 1 MHz; V <sub>R</sub> = 0 V; T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C	-	0.1	0.15	pF



# 5. Pinning information

### **Table 2. Pinning information**

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	K1	cathode (diode 1)		K1   K2
2	K2	cathode (diode 2)		sym045
			Transparent top view	
			DSN0603-2 (SOD962-2)	

# 6. Ordering information

## **Table 3. Ordering information**

Type number Package				
	Name	Description	Version	
PESD2V8R1BSF		silicon, leadless ultra small package; 2 terminals; 0.4 mm pitch; 0.6 mm x 0.3 mm x 0.3 mm body	SOD962-2	

# 7. Marking

#### Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking code
PESD2V8R1BSF	В

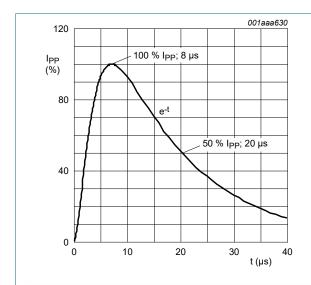
# 8. Limiting values

#### Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>RWM</sub>	reverse standoff voltage	T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		-2.8	2.8	V
I <sub>PPM</sub>	rated rated peak pulse current	t <sub>p</sub> = 8/20 μs	[1]	-	4.5	А
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature			-	150	°C
T <sub>amb</sub>	ambient temperature			-40	125	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature			-65	150	°C
ESD maxim	um ratings		'			
V <sub>ESD</sub>	voltago	IEC 61000-4-2; contact discharge	[2]	-	10	kV
		IEC 61000-4-2; air discharge	[2]	-	15	kV

- According to IEC 61000-4-5 and IEC 61643-321. Device stressed with ten non-repetitive ESD pulses.



8/20 µs pulse waveform according to IEC 61000-4-5 and IEC 61643-321

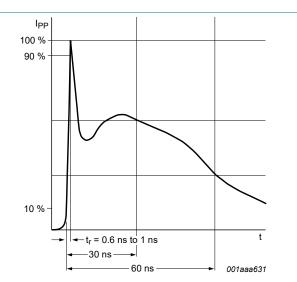


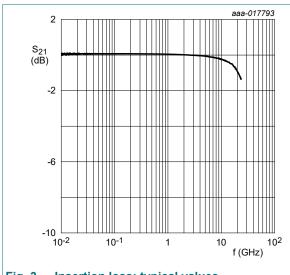
Fig. 2. ESD pulse waveform according to IEC 61000-4-2

# 9. Characteristics

**Table 6. Characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{BR}$	breakdown voltage	I <sub>R</sub> = 0.1 mA; T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		7.5	9	11	V
I <sub>RM</sub>	reverse leakage current	V <sub>RWM</sub> = 2.8 V; T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		-	1	50	nA
C <sub>d</sub>	diode capacitance	f = 1 MHz; V <sub>R</sub> = 0 V; T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		-	0.1	0.15	pF
		f = 2.5 GHz; V <sub>R</sub> = 0 V; T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C		-	0.1	-	pF
V <sub>CL</sub>	clamping voltage	$I_{PPM} = 4.5 \text{ A}; t_p = 8/20  \mu\text{s}; T_{amb} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	[1]	-	-	5	V
		$I_{PP}$ = 8 A; $t_p$ = TLP; $T_{amb}$ = 25 °C	[2]	-	6	-	V
R <sub>dyn</sub>	dynamic resistance	I <sub>R</sub> = 10 A; T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C	[2]	-	0.45	-	Ω
$\alpha_{IL}$	insertion loss	f = 10 GHz		-	-0.21	-	dB
$\alpha_{RL}$	input return loss			-	-17.4	-	dB

- [1] According to IEC 61000-4-5 and IEC 61643-321.
- [2] Non-repetitive current pulse, Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) t<sub>p</sub> = 100 ns; square pulse; ANSI / ESD STM5.5.1-2008.



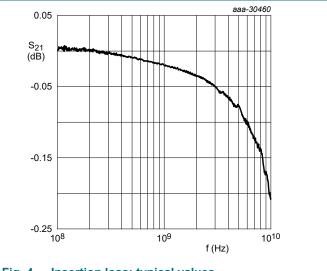


Fig. 3. Insertion loss; typical values

Fig. 4. Insertion loss; typical values

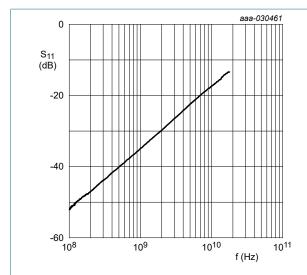


Fig. 5. Return loss; typical values

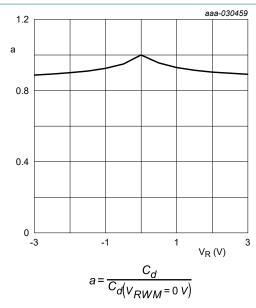


Fig. 6. Relative capacitance as a function of reverse standoff voltage; typical values

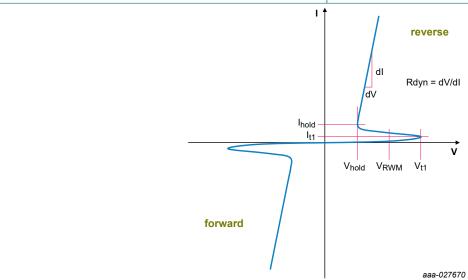
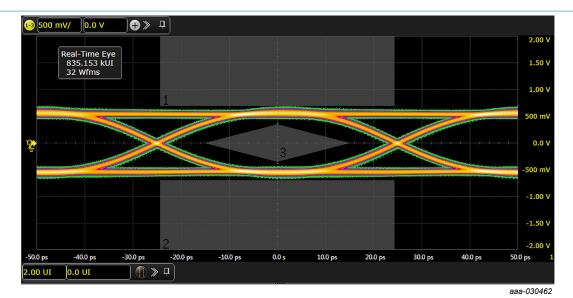
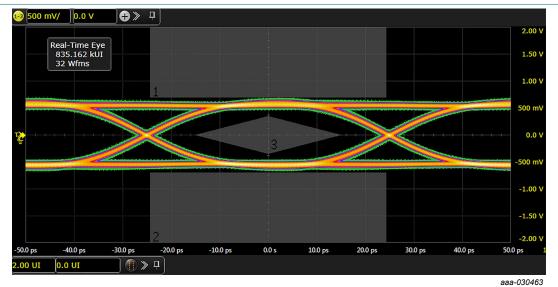


Fig. 7. V-I characteristics for a bidirectional ESD protection diode



Data rate: 20 Gbit/s

Fig. 8. Thunderbolt eye diagram with device; typical values



Data rate: 20 Gbit/s

Fig. 9. Thunderbolt eye diagram without device; typical values

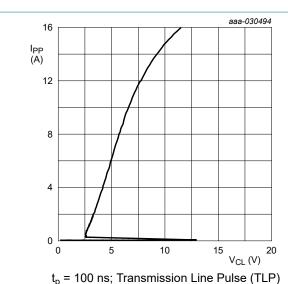
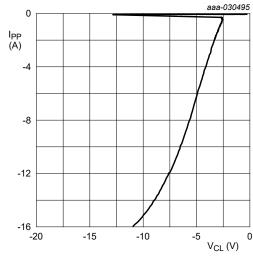
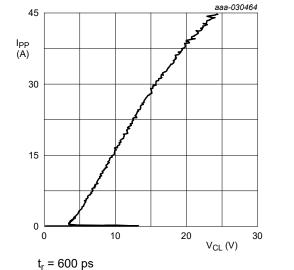


Fig. 10. Dynamic resistance with positive clamping voltage; typical values



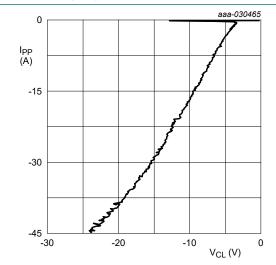
t<sub>p</sub> = 100 ns; Transmission Line Pulse (TLP)

Fig. 11. Dynamic resistance with negative clamping voltage; typical values



 $t_r$  = 600 ps  $t_p$  = 5 ns; Very-Fast Transmission Line Pulse (VF-TLP)

Fig. 12. Dynamic resistance with positive clamping; typical values



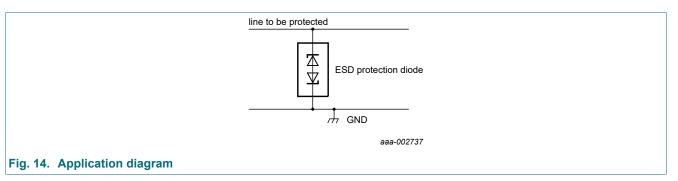
 $t_{r}$  = 600 ps  $t_{p}$  = 5 ns; Very-Fast Transmission Line Pulse (VF-TLP)

Fig. 13. Dynamic resistance with negative clamping; typical values

# 10. Application information

The device is designed for the protection of one bidirectional data line from surge pulses and ESD damage. The device is suitable on lines where the signal polarities are both positive and negative with respect to ground.

The device uses an advanced clamping structure showing a negative dynamic resistance. This snap-back behavior strongly reduces the clamping voltage to the system behind the ESD protection during an ESD event. Do not connect unlimited DC current sources to the data lines to avoid keeping the ESD protection device in snap-back state after exceeding breakdown voltage (due to an ESD pulse for instance).



#### Circuit board layout and protection device placement

Circuit board layout is critical for the suppression of ESD, Electrical Fast Transient (EFT) and surge transients. The following guidelines are recommended:

- 1. Place the device as close to the input terminal or connector as possible.
- 2. Minimize the path length between the device and the protected line.
- 3. Keep parallel signal paths to a minimum.
- 4. Avoid running protected conductors in parallel with unprotected conductors.
- 5. Minimize all Printed-Circuit Board (PCB) conductive loops including power and ground loops.
- **6.** Minimize the length of the transient return path to ground.
- 7. Avoid using shared transient return paths to a common ground point.
- 8. Use ground planes whenever possible. For multilayer PCBs, use ground vias.

# 11. Package outline

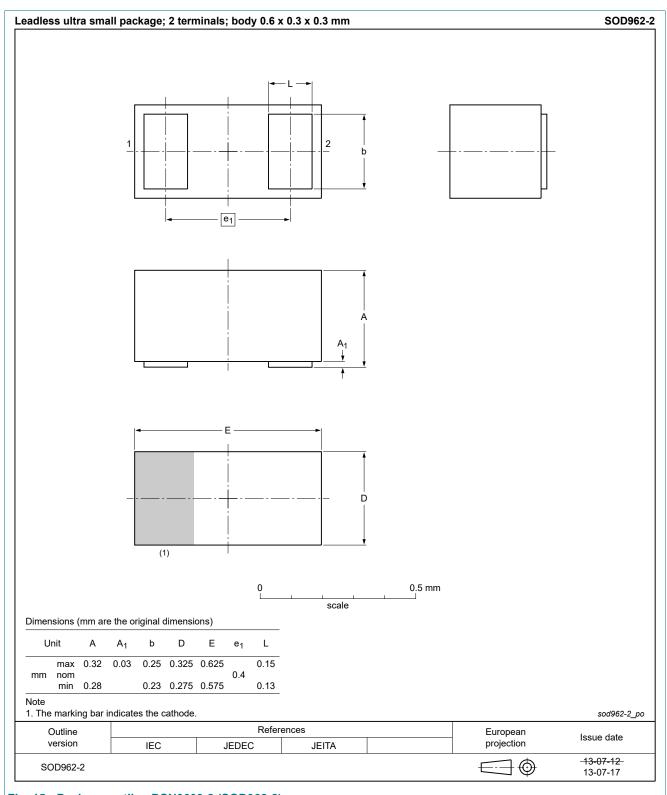


Fig. 15. Package outline DSN0603-2 (SOD962-2)

# 12. Soldering

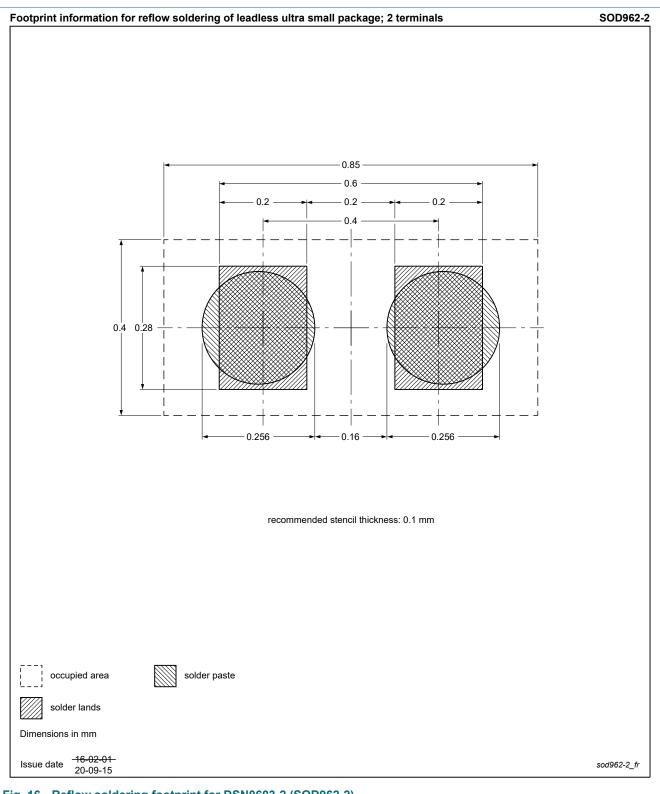


Fig. 16. Reflow soldering footprint for DSN0603-2 (SOD962-2)

# 13. Revision history

#### Table 7. Revision history

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Data sheet ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes				
PESD2V8R1BSF v.2	20210301	Product data sheet	-	PESD2V8R1BSF v.1				
Modifications:	Figure "Reflow solder	ring footprint" updated						
PESD2V8R1BSF v.1	20191105	Product data sheet	-	-				

# 14. Legal information

#### **Data sheet status**

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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