



PBSS4021NZ-Q

20 V, 8 A NPN low V_{CEsat} transistor

20 September 2024

Product data sheet

1. General description

NPN low V_{CEsat} transistor in a SOT223 (SC-73) medium power Surface-Mounted Device (SMD) plastic package.

PNP complement: PBSS4021PZ-Q

2. Features and benefits

- Very low collector-emitter saturation voltage V_{CEsat}
- High collector current capability I_C and I_{CM}
- High collector current gain (h_{FE}) at high I_C
- High energy efficiency due to less heat generation
- Smaller required Printed-Circuit Board (PCB) area than for conventional transistors
- Qualified according to AEC-Q101 and recommended for use in automotive applications

3. Applications

- Loadswitch
- Battery-driven devices
- Power management
- Charging circuits
- Power switches (e.g. motors, fans)

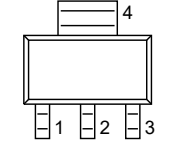
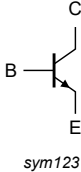
4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V _{CEO}	collector-emitter voltage	open base	-	-	20	V
I _C	collector current		-	-	8	A
I _{CM}	peak collector current	single pulse; t _p ≤ 1 ms	-	-	20	A
R _{CEsat}	collector-emitter saturation resistance	I _C = 6 A; I _B = 600 mA; pulsed; t _p ≤ 300 μs; δ ≤ 0.02; T _{amb} = 25 °C	-	14	20	mΩ

5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	B	base	 <p>SC-73 (SOT223)</p>	 <p>sym123</p>
2	C	collector		
3	E	emitter		
4	C	collector		

6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
PBSS4021NZ-Q	SC-73	plastic, surface-mounted package with increased heatsink; 4 leads; 2.3 mm pitch; 6.5 mm x 3.5 mm x 1.65 mm body	SOT223

7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking code
PBSS4021NZ-Q	PB4021 NZ

8. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CBO}	collector-base voltage	open emitter		-	20	V
V_{CEO}	collector-emitter voltage	open base		-	20	V
V_{EBO}	emitter-base voltage	open collector		-	5	V
I_C	collector current			-	8	A
I_{CM}	peak collector current	single pulse; $t_p \leq 1$ ms		-	20	A
I_B	base current			-	1	A
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} \leq 25$ °C	[1]	-	0.77	W
			[2]	-	1.7	W
			[3]	-	1.6	W
			[4]	-	2.3	W
			[5]	-	2.6	W
T_j	junction temperature			-	150	°C
T_{amb}	ambient temperature			-55	150	°C
T_{stg}	storage temperature			-65	150	°C

- [1] Device mounted on an FR4 Printed-Circuit Board (PCB), single-sided, 35 μ m copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.
- [2] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided, 35 μ m copper, tin-plated, mounting pad for collector 6 cm².
- [3] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, 4-layer, tin-plated and standard footprint.
- [4] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, 4-layer, tin-plated, mounting pad for collector 1 cm².
- [5] Device mounted on a ceramic PCB, Al₂O₃, single-sided, 35 μ m copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.

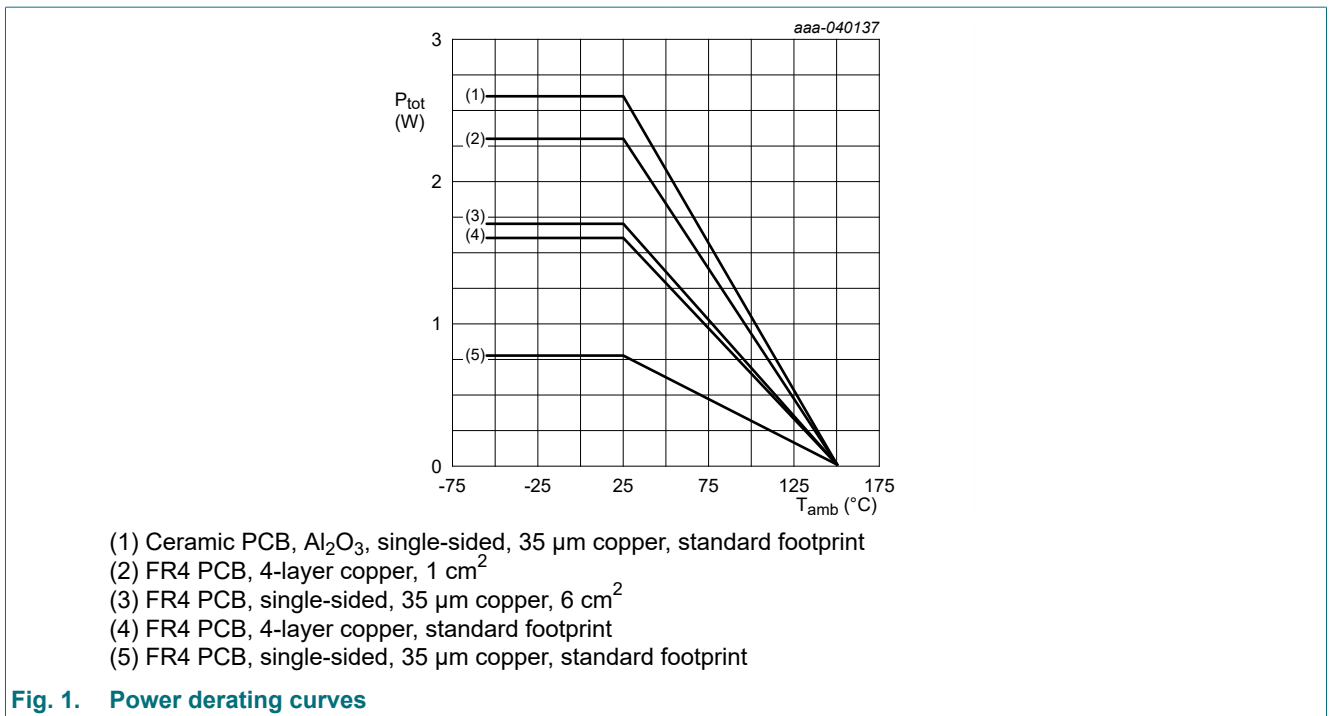


Fig. 1. Power derating curves

9. Thermal characteristics

Table 6. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	[1]	-	-	160	K/W
			[2]	-	-	75	K/W
			[3]	-	-	80	K/W
			[4]	-	-	55	K/W
			[5]	-	-	50	K/W
$R_{th(j-sp)}$	thermal resistance from junction to solder point			-	-	11	K/W

- [1] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided, 35 μ m copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.
- [2] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided, 35 μ m copper, tin-plated, mounting pad for collector 6 cm².
- [3] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, 4-layer, tin-plated and standard footprint.
- [4] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, 4-layer, tin-plated, mounting pad for collector 1 cm².
- [5] Device mounted on a ceramic PCB, Al₂O₃, single-sided, 35 μ m copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.

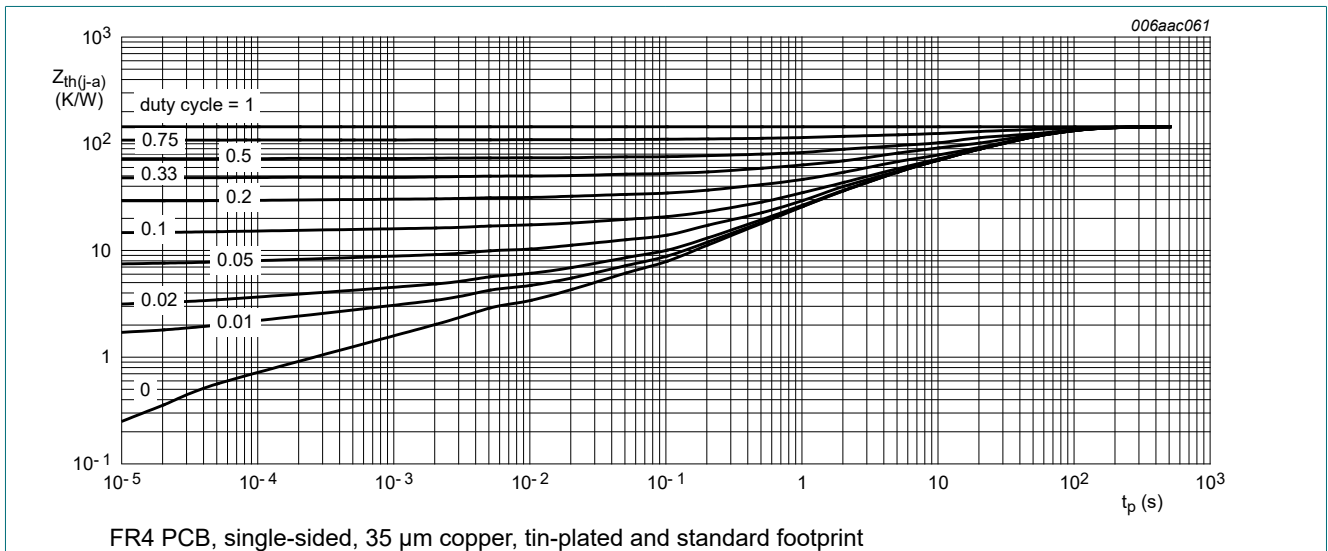


Fig. 2. Transient thermal impedance from junction to ambient as a function of pulse duration; typical values

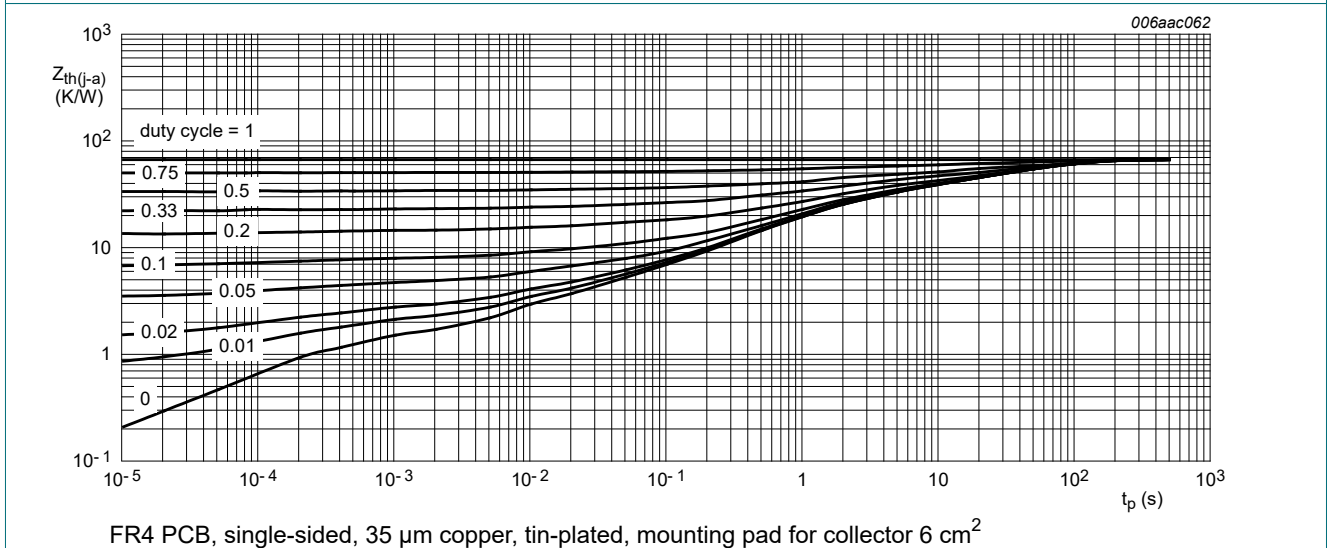


Fig. 3. Transient thermal impedance from junction to ambient as a function of pulse duration; typical values

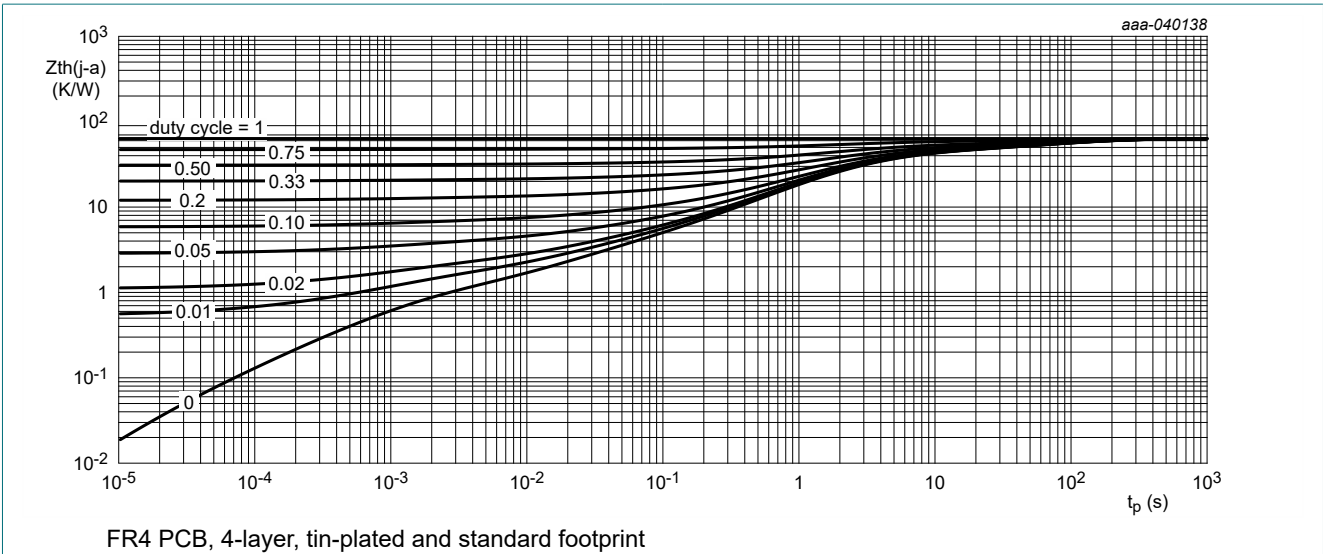


Fig. 4. Transient thermal impedance from junction to ambient as a function of pulse duration; typical values

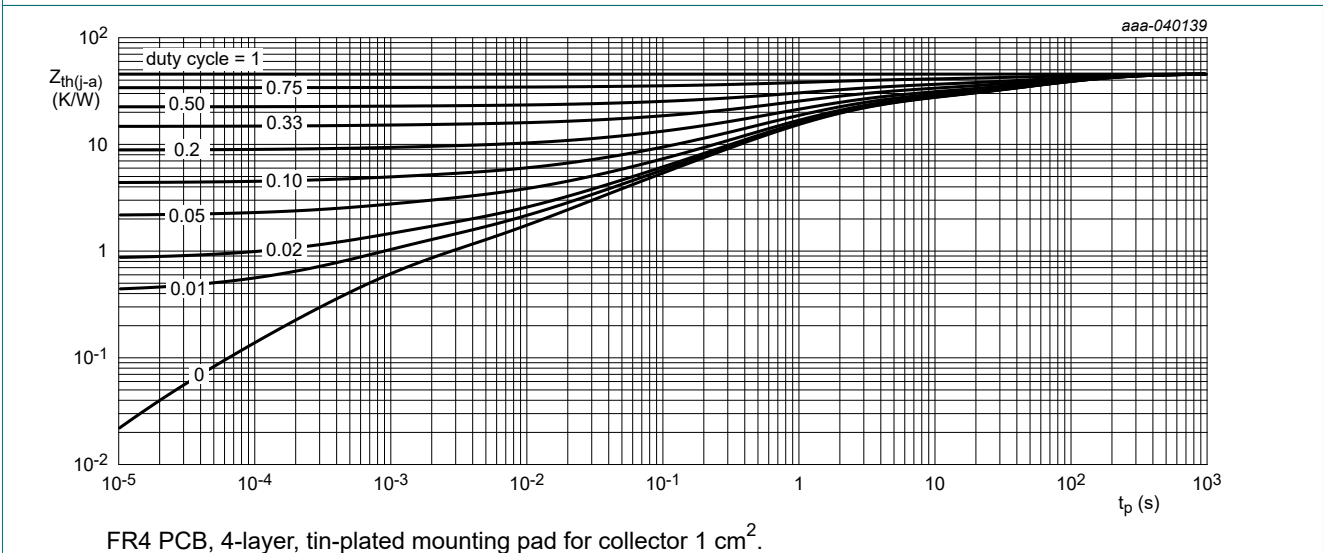


Fig. 5. Transient thermal impedance from junction to ambient as a function of pulse duration; typical values

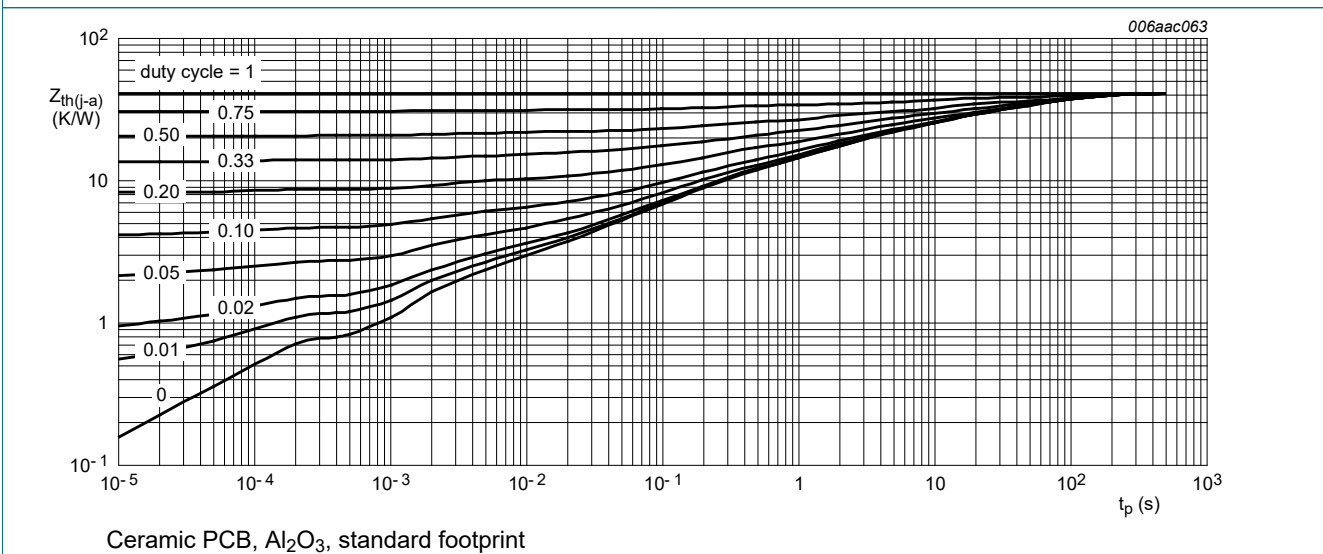


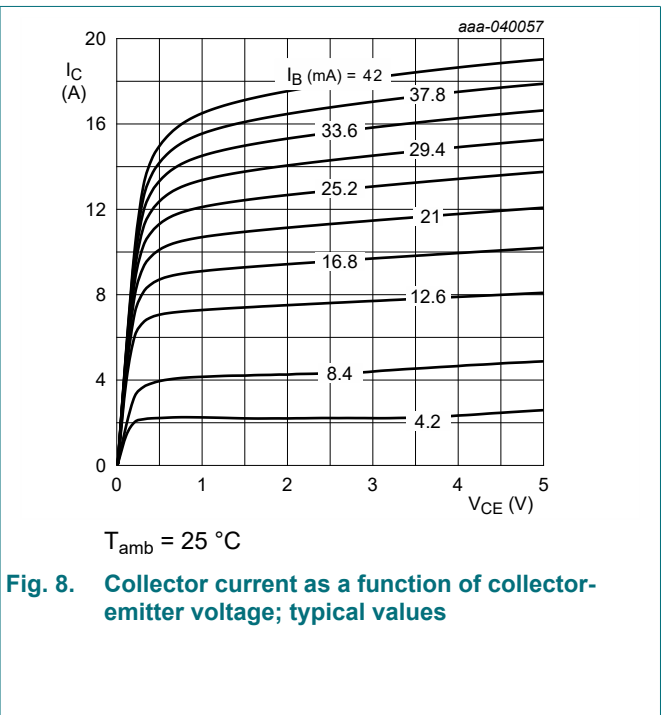
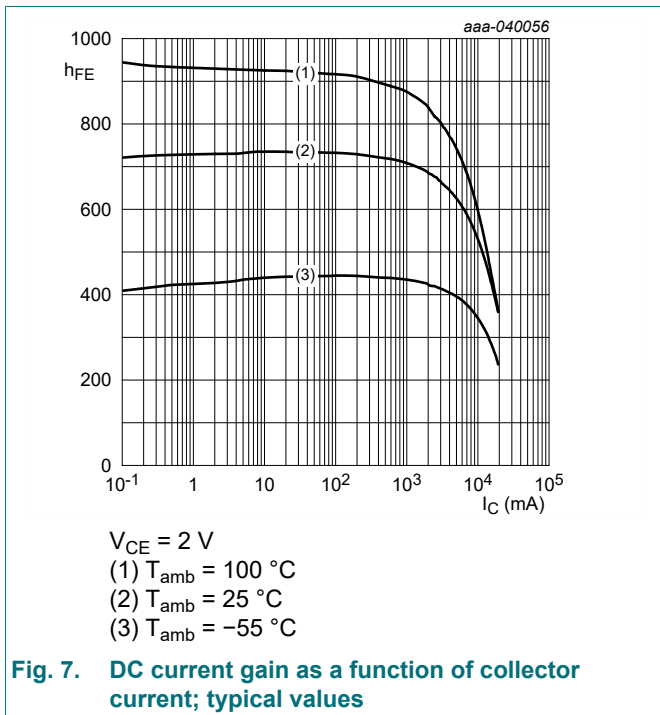
Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to ambient as a function of pulse duration; typical values

10. Characteristics

Table 7. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{(BR)CBO}$	collector-base breakdown voltage	$I_C = 100 \mu\text{A}; I_E = 0 \text{ A}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	20	-	-	V
$V_{(BR)CEO}$	collector-emitter breakdown voltage	$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}; I_B = 0 \text{ A}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	20	-	-	V
$V_{(BR)EBO}$	emitter-base breakdown voltage	$I_E = 100 \mu\text{A}; I_C = 0 \text{ A}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	5	-	-	V
I_{CBO}	collector-base cut-off current	$V_{CB} = 20 \text{ V}; I_E = 0 \text{ A}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	100	nA
		$V_{CB} = 20 \text{ V}; I_E = 0 \text{ A}; T_j = 150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	50	μA
I_{CES}	collector-emitter cut-off current	$V_{CE} = 16 \text{ V}; V_{BE} = 0 \text{ V}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	100	nA
I_{EBO}	emitter-base cut-off current	$V_{EB} = 5 \text{ V}; I_C = 0 \text{ A}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	-	100	nA
h_{FE}	DC current gain	$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}; I_C = 500 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	300	620	-	
		$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}; I_C = 1 \text{ A}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	300	605	-	
		$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}; I_C = 2 \text{ A}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	300	590	-	
		$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}; I_C = 4 \text{ A}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	250	550	-	
		$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}; I_C = 8 \text{ A}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	250	480	-	
V_{CEsat}	collector-emitter saturation voltage	$I_C = 1 \text{ A}; I_B = 10 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	30	40	mV
		$I_C = 1 \text{ A}; I_B = 50 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	20	30	mV
		$I_C = 2 \text{ A}; I_B = 40 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	40	55	mV
		$I_C = 4 \text{ A}; I_B = 40 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	75	105	mV
		$I_C = 4 \text{ A}; I_B = 200 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	60	85	mV
		$I_C = 8 \text{ A}; I_B = 400 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	120	170	mV
R_{CEsat}	collector-emitter saturation resistance	$I_C = 6 \text{ A}; I_B = 600 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	14	20	m Ω
V_{BEsat}	base-emitter saturation voltage	$I_C = 1 \text{ A}; I_B = 100 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.83	0.9	V
		$I_C = 4 \text{ A}; I_B = 400 \text{ mA}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.97	1.05	V
V_{BE}	base-emitter voltage	$V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}; I_C = 2 \text{ A}; \text{pulsed}; t_p \leq 300 \mu\text{s}; \delta \leq 0.02; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.73	0.85	V

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
t_d	delay time	$V_{CC} = 12.5 \text{ V}; I_C = 1 \text{ A}; I_{B\text{on}} = 0.05 \text{ A};$ $I_{B\text{off}} = -0.05 \text{ A}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	70	-	ns
t_r	rise time		-	40	-	ns
t_{on}	turn-on time		-	110	-	ns
t_s	storage time		-	545	-	ns
t_f	fall time		-	60	-	ns
t_{off}	turn-off time		-	605	-	ns
f_T	transition frequency	$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}; I_C = 100 \text{ mA}; f = 100 \text{ MHz};$ $T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	90	-	MHz
C_c	collector capacitance	$V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}; I_E = 0 \text{ A}; i_e = 0 \text{ A}; f = 1 \text{ MHz};$ $T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	116	-	pF



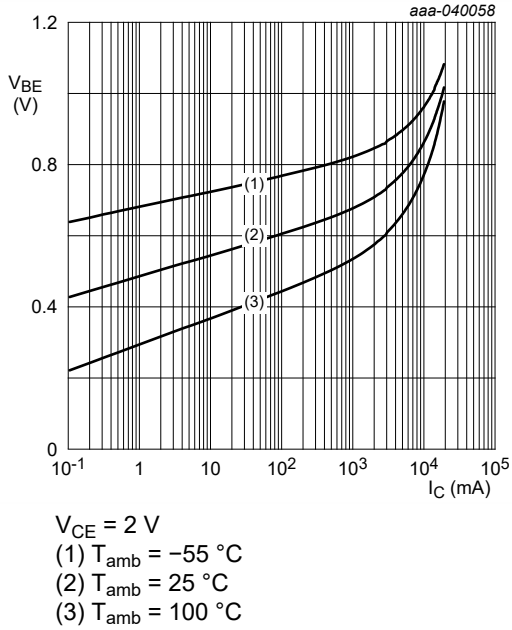


Fig. 9. Base-emitter voltage as a function of collector current; typical values

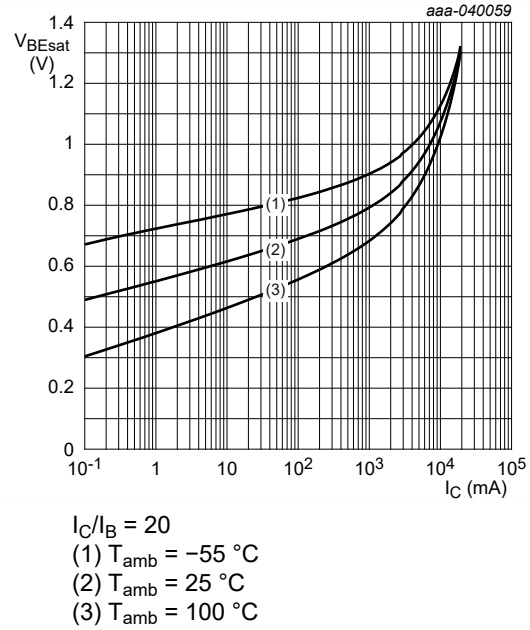


Fig. 10. Base-emitter saturation voltage as a function of collector current; typical values

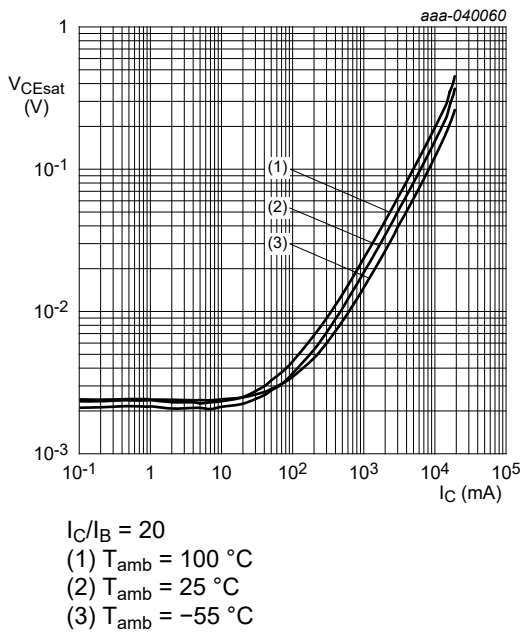


Fig. 11. Collector-emitter saturation voltage as a function of collector current; typical values

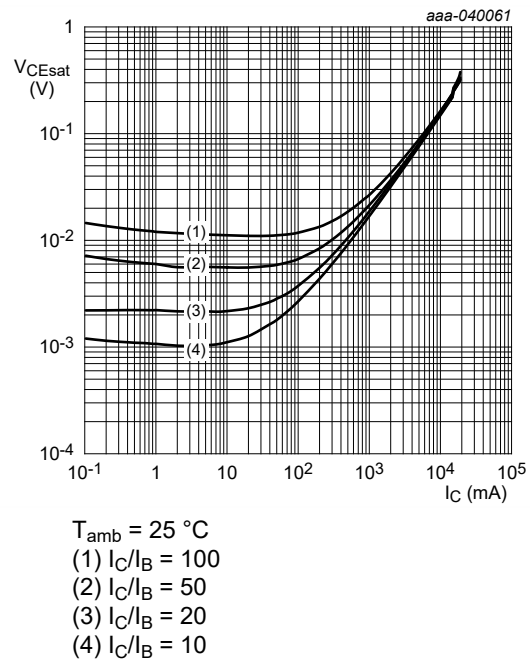


Fig. 12. Collector-emitter saturation voltage as a function of collector current; typical values

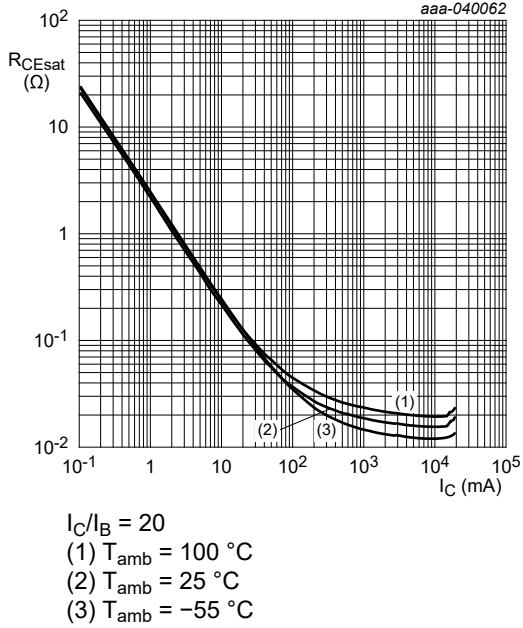


Fig. 13. Collector-emitter saturation resistance as a function of collector current; typical values

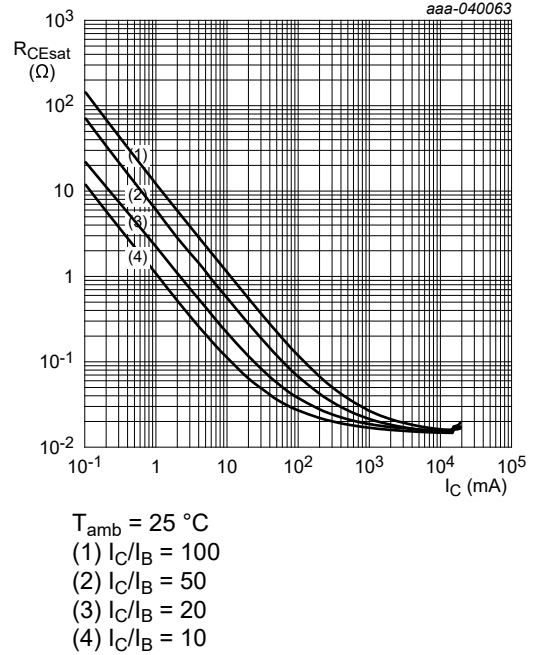


Fig. 14. Collector-emitter saturation resistance as a function of collector current; typical values

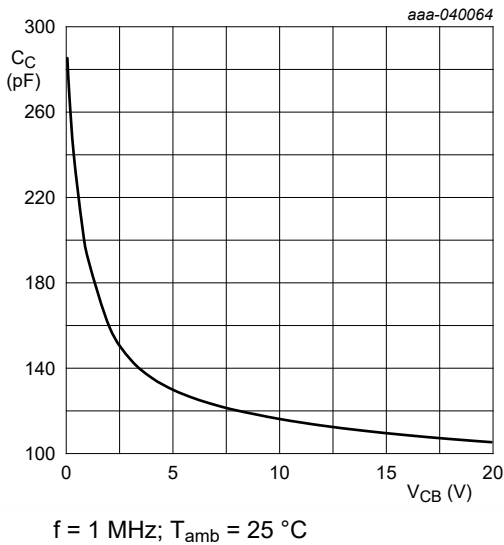


Fig. 15. Collector capacitance as a function of collector-base voltage; typical values

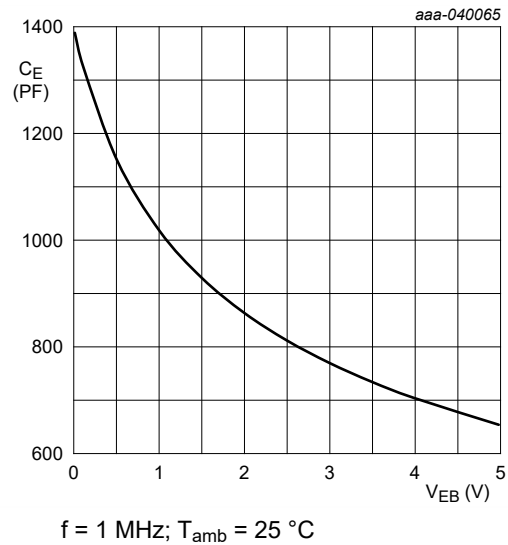


Fig. 16. Emitter capacitance as a function of emitter-base voltage; typical values

11. Test information

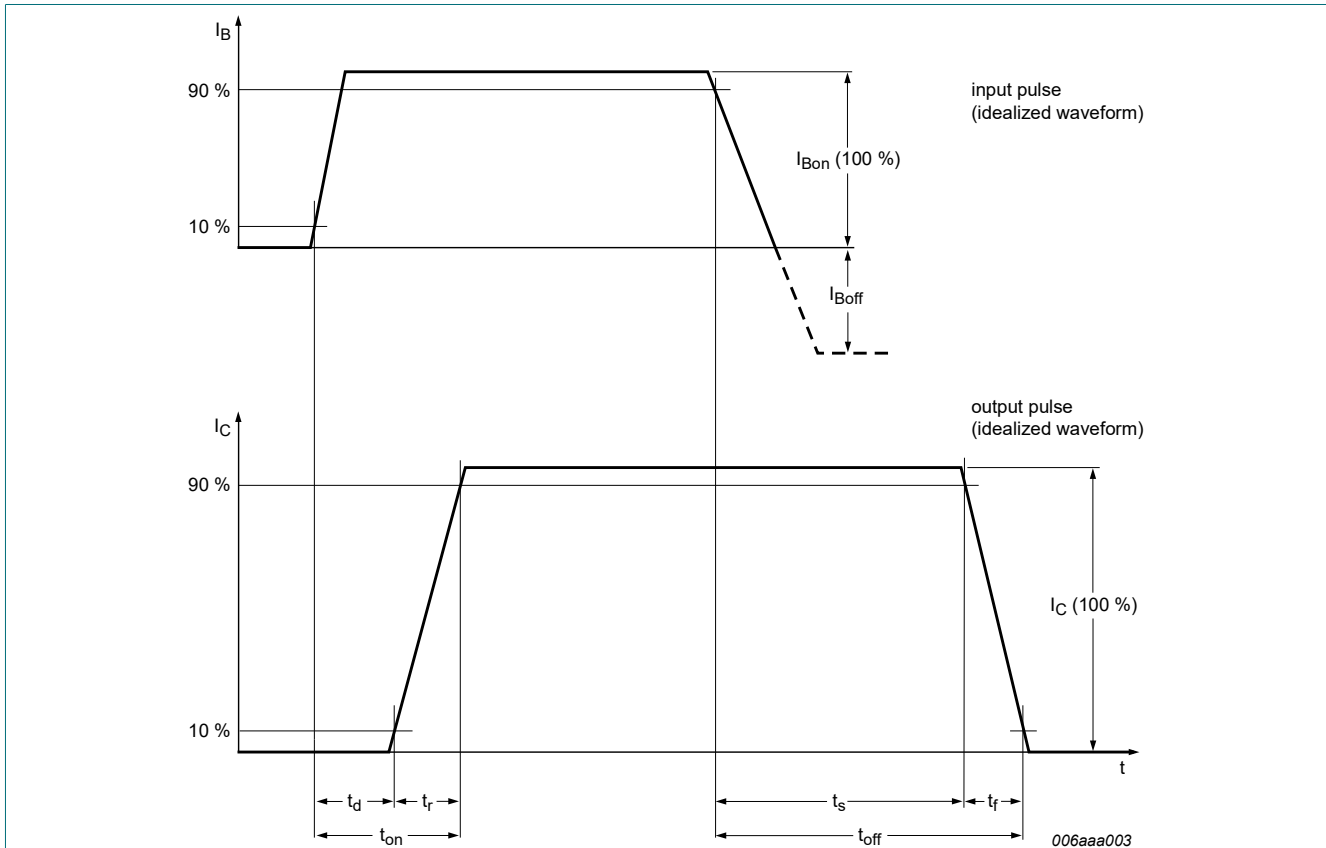


Fig. 17. Switching time definition

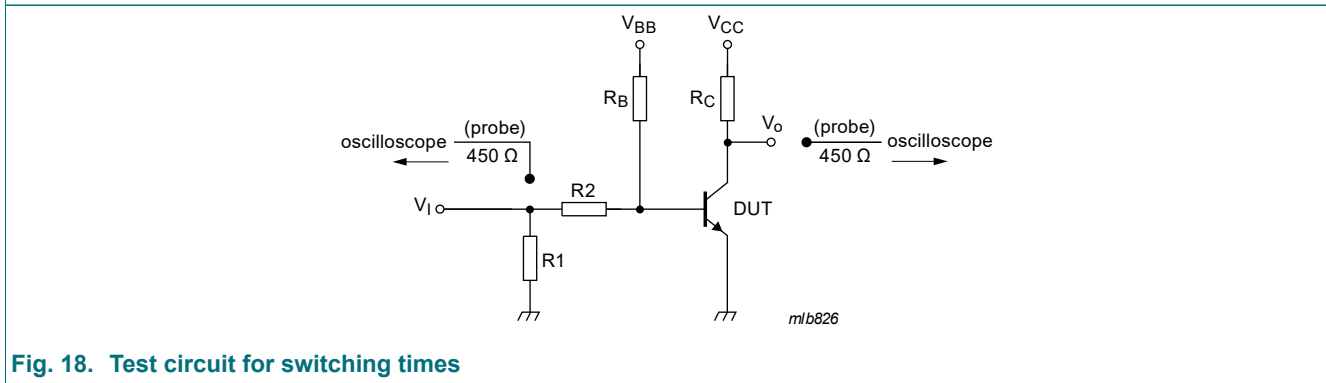


Fig. 18. Test circuit for switching times

Quality information

This product has been qualified in accordance with the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q101 - Stress test qualification for discrete semiconductors, and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

12. Package outline

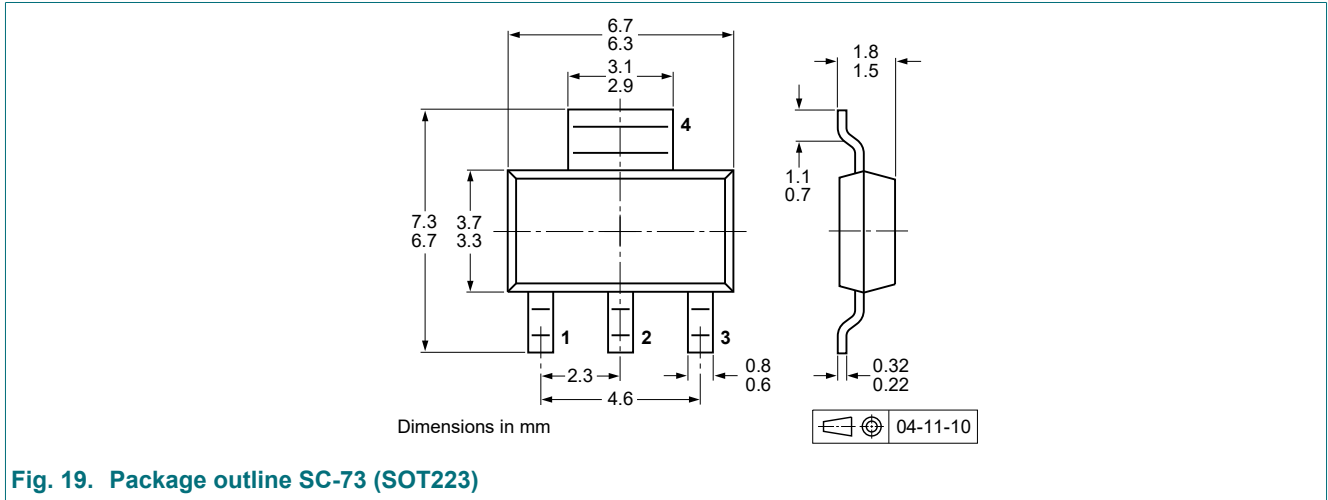


Fig. 19. Package outline SC-73 (SOT223)

13. Soldering

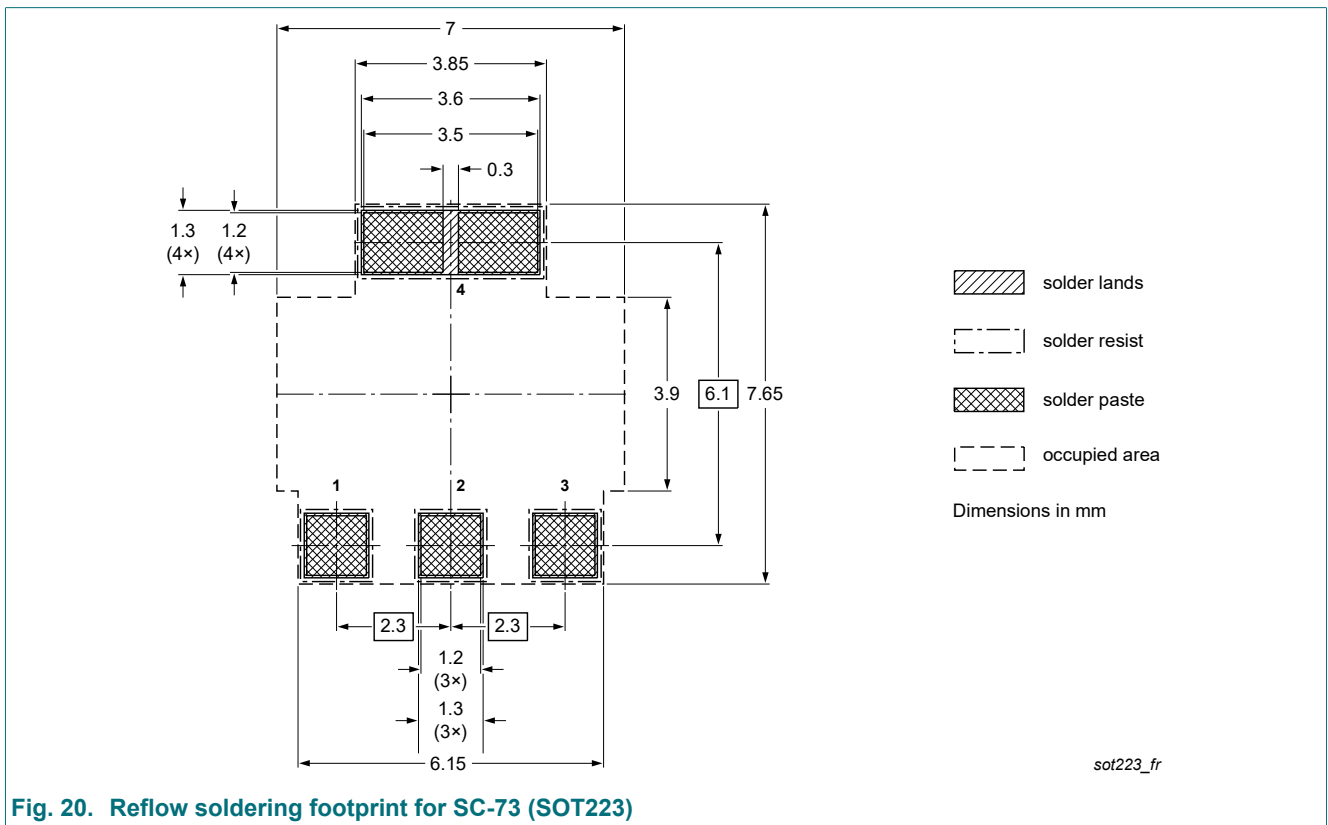


Fig. 20. Reflow soldering footprint for SC-73 (SOT223)

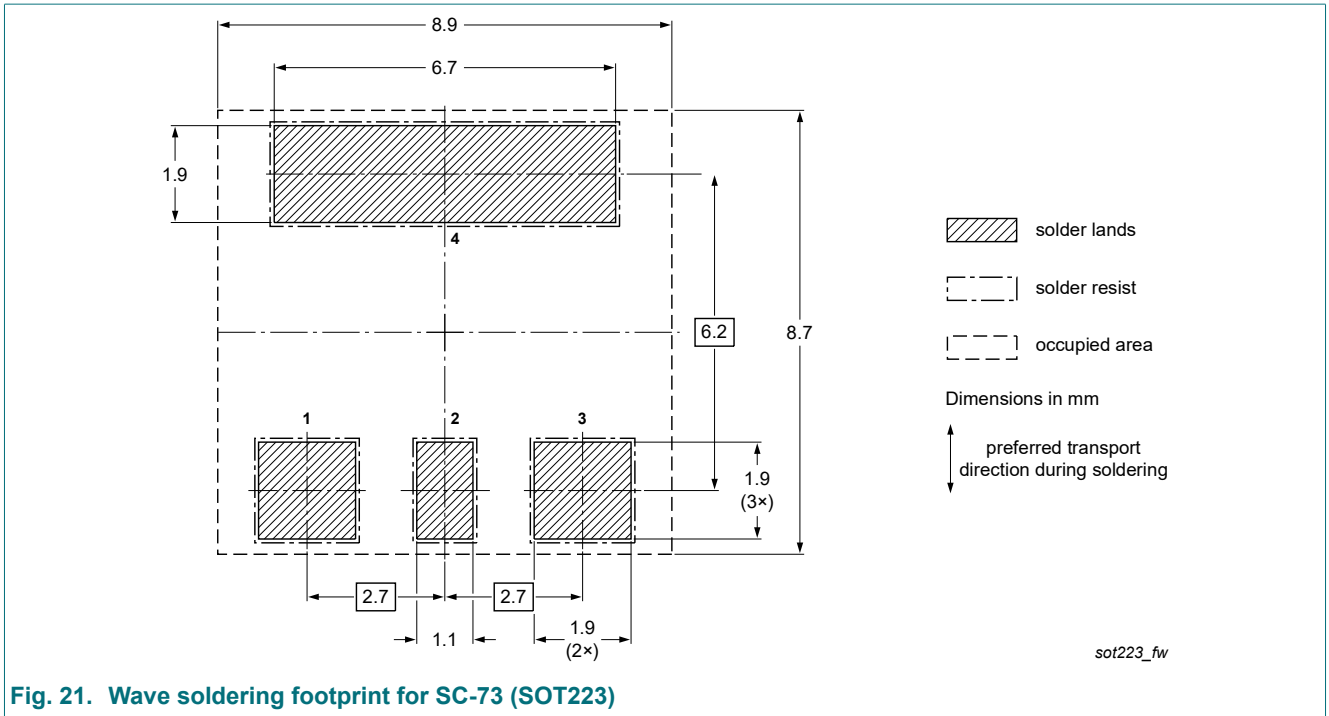


Fig. 21. Wave soldering footprint for SC-73 (SOT223)

14. Revision history

Table 8. Revision history

Data sheet ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
PBSS4021NZ-Q v.2	20240920	Product data sheet	-	PBSS4021NZ-Q v.1
• Modifications:	• New graphs added, graphs updated and values changed.			
PBSS4021NZ-Q v.1	20240105	Product data sheet	-	-

15. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <https://www.nexperia.com>.

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