Presettable synchronous 4-bit binary counter; asynchronous reset

Rev. 4 — 11 March 2024

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC161-Q100 is a synchronous presettable binary counter with an internal look-head carry. Synchronous operation is provided by having all flip-flops clocked simultaneously on the positivegoing edge of the clock (CP). The outputs (Q0 to Q3) of the counters may be preset HIGH or LOW. A LOW at the parallel enable input (PE) disables the counting action and causes the data at the data inputs (D0 to D3) to be loaded into the counter on the positive-going edge of the clock. Preset takes place regardless of the levels at count enable inputs (CEP and CET). A LOW at the master reset input (MR) sets Q0 to Q3 LOW regardless of the levels at input pins CP, PE, CET and CEP (thus providing an asynchronous clear function). The look-ahead carry simplifies serial cascading of the counters. Both CEP and CET must be HIGH to count. The CET input is fed forward to enable the terminal count output (TC). The TC output thus enabled will produce a HIGH output pulse of a duration approximately equal to a HIGH output of Q0. This pulse can be used to enable the next cascaded stage. The maximum clock frequency for the cascaded counters is determined by the CP to TC propagation delay and CEP to CP set-up time, according to the following formula:

$$f_{\max} = \frac{1}{t_{P(\max)}(\text{CP to TC}) + t_{SU}(\text{CEP to CP})}$$

Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} .

This product has been qualified to the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q100 (Grade 1) and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

2. Features and benefits

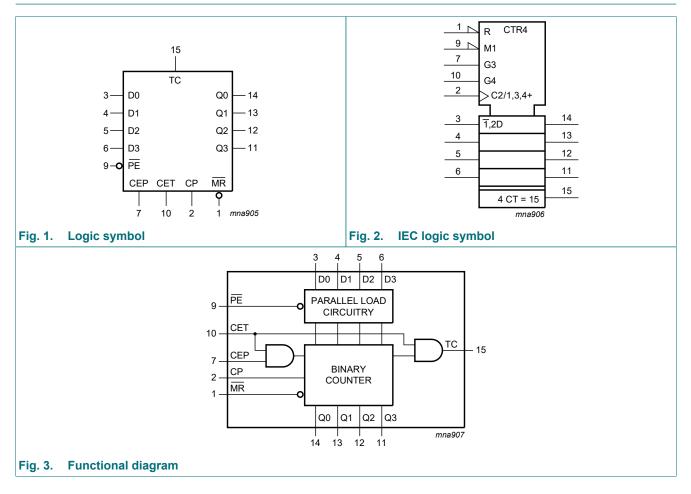
- Automotive product qualification in accordance with AEC-Q100 (Grade 1)
 Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 V to 6.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- High noise immunity
- Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
- Complies with JEDEC standards:
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD7A (2.0 V to 6.0 V)
- CMOS input levels
- Synchronous counting and loading
- 2 count enable inputs for n-bit cascading
- Asynchronous reset
- Positive-edge triggered clock
- ESD protection:
 - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V

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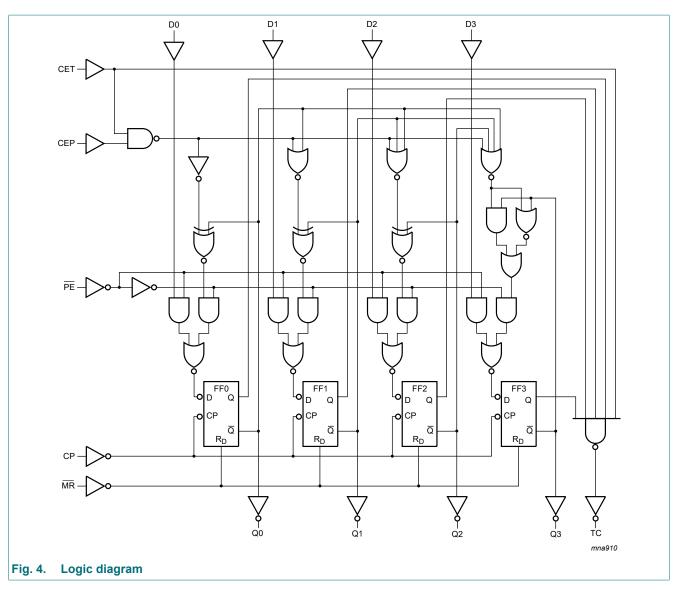
3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information							
Type number	Package						
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version			
74HC161D-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	<u>SOT109-1</u>			
74HC161PW-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	<u>SOT403-1</u>			

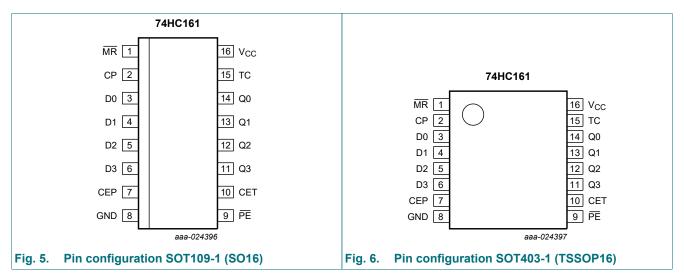
4. Functional diagram



Presettable synchronous 4-bit binary counter; asynchronous reset



5. Pinning information



5.1. Pinning

5.2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description		
MR	1	asynchronous master reset (active LOW)		
СР	2	clock input (LOW-to-HIGH, edge-triggered)		
D0, D1, D2, D3	3, 4, 5, 6	data input		
CEP	7	count enable input		
GND	8	ground (0 V)		
PE	9	parallel enable input (active LOW)		
CET	10	count enable carry input		
Q0, Q1, Q2, Q3	14, 13, 12, 11	flip-flop output		
тс	15	terminal count output		
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage		

74HC161_Q100

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

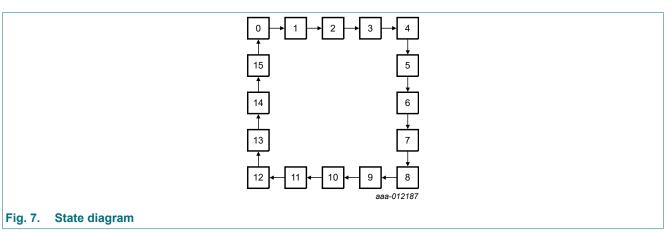
H = HIGH voltage level; *h* = HIGH voltage level one set-up time prior to the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition;

L = LOW voltage level; I = LOW voltage level one set-up time prior to the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition;

 q_n = lower case letters indicate the state of the referenced output one set-up time prior to the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition; $X = don't care; \uparrow = LOW-to-HIGH clock transition.$

Operating	Input						Output	
modes	MR	СР	CEP	CET	PE	Dn	Qn	тс
Reset (clear)	L	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	L	L
Parallel load	Н	↑	Х	Х	I	I	L	L
	Н	1	Х	Х	I	h	Н	[1]
Count	Н	1	h	h	h	Х	count	[1]
Hold (do nothing)	Н	Х	1	Х	h	Х	q _n	[1]
	Н	Х	Х	I	h	Х	q _n	L

[1] The TC output is HIGH when CET is HIGH and the counter is at terminal count (HHHH)



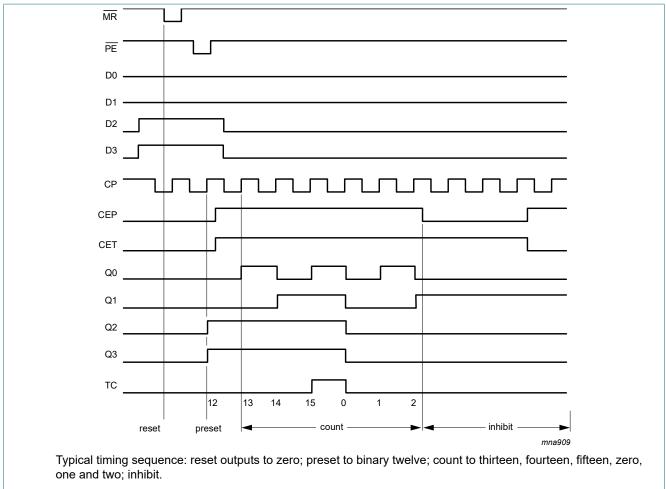


Fig. 8. Typical timing sequence

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7.0	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{\rm I}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm I}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V		-	±20	mA
I _{ОК}	output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V		-	±20	mA
I _O	output current	V_{O} = -0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V		-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current			-	50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation		[1]	-	500	mW

For SOT109-1 (SO16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.4 mW/K above 110 °C.
 For SOT403-1 (TSSOP16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8.5 mW/K above 91 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	o +125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	1
V _{IH}	HIGH-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I _O = -5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_{I} = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V	-	-	8.0	-	80.0	-	160.0	μA
CI	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); C_L = 50 pF unless otherwise specified; for test circuit see Fig. 14.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C to	+85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Мах	1
t _{pd}	propagation	CP to Qn; see Fig. 9 [1]								
	delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	61	190	-	240	-	285	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	22	38	-	48	-	57	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	18	32	-	41	-	48	ns
		CP to TC; see Fig. 9								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	69	215	-	270	-	325	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	25	43	-	54	-	65	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	20	37	-	46	-	55	ns
		CET to TC; see Fig. 10								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	33	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	12	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	10	26	-	38	-	31	ns
t _{PHL} HIGH to	HIGH to LOW	MR to Qn; see Fig. 11								
	propagation	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	63	210	-	265	-	315	ns
	delay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	23	42	-	53	-	63 ns	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	20	-	-	-	ns		
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	18	36	-	45	-	54	ns
		MR to TC; see Fig. 11								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	63	220	-	275	-	330	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	23	44	-	55	-	66	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	18	37	-	47	-	56	ns
t _t	transition time	see <u>Fig. 9</u> and <u>Fig. 10</u> [2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	110	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	16	-	19	ns
t _W	pulse width	CP; HIGH or LOW; see Fig. 9								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	22	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	8	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	6	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		MR; LOW; see Fig. 11								1
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	19	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	7	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	6	-	17	-	20	_	ns

Presettable synchronous 4-bit binary counter; asynchronous reset

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C to	+85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Мах	-
t _{rec}	recovery time	MR to CP; see Fig. 11								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	100	19	-	125	-	150	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	20	7	-	25	-	30	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	17	6	-	21	-	26	-	ns
t _{su}	set-up time	Dn to CP; see Fig. 12								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	25	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	9	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	7	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		PE to CP; see Fig. 12								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	100	30	-	125	-	150	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	20	11	-	25	-	30	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	17	9	-	21	-	26	-	ns
		CEP, CET to CP; see Fig. 13								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	170	47	-	215	-	255	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	34	17	-	43	-	51	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	29	14	-	37	-	43	-	ns
t _h	hold time	Dn, PE, CEP, CET to CP; see Fig. 12 and Fig. 13								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	0	-14	-	0	-	0	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	0	-5	-	0	-	0	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	0	-4	-	0	-	0	-	ns
f _{max}	maximum	CP; see Fig. 9								
	frequency	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	4.6	13	-	3.6	-	3.0	-	MHz
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	23	40	-	18	-	15	-	MHz
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	MHz
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	27	48	-	21	-	18	-	MHz
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	$V_I = GND$ to V_{CC} ; $V_{CC} = 5 V$; [3] $f_i = 1 MHz$	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	pF

t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH}.
 t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH}.
 C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW): P_D = C_{PD} x V_{CC}² x f_i × N + Σ(C_L x V_{CC}² x f_o) where:

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

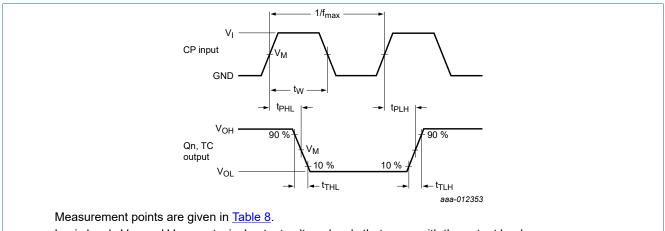
 f_o = output frequency in MHz;

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

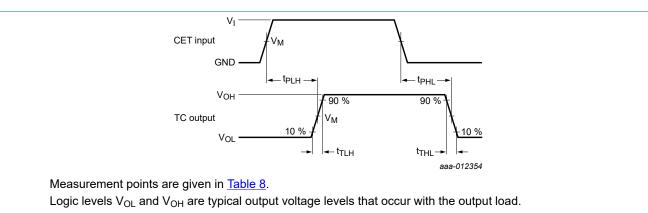
 $\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o) = \text{sum of outputs.}$



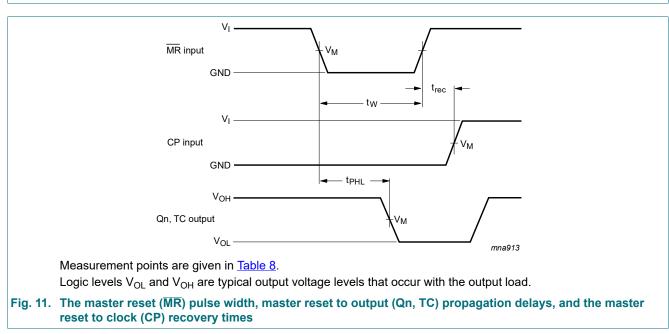
10.1. Waveforms and test circuit

Logic levels V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

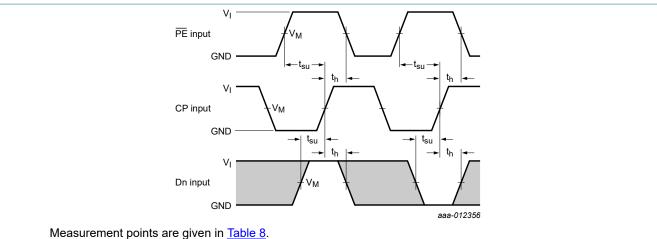
Fig. 9. The clock (CP) to outputs (Qn, TC) propagation delays, pulse width, output transition times and maximum frequency





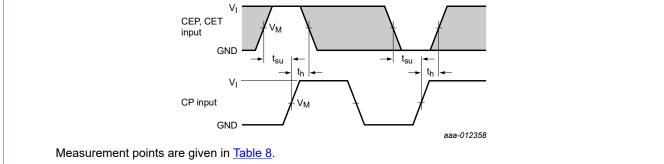


Presettable synchronous 4-bit binary counter; asynchronous reset



The shaded areas indicate when the input is permitted to change for predictable output performance.

Fig. 12. The data input (Dn) and parallel enable input (PE) set-up and hold times



The shaded areas indicate when the input is permitted to change for predictable output performance.

Fig. 13. The count enable input (CEP) and count enable carry input (CET) set-up and hold times

Table 8. Measurement points

Input	Output	
V _M	VI	V _M
$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	GND to V _{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$

Presettable synchronous 4-bit binary counter; asynchronous reset

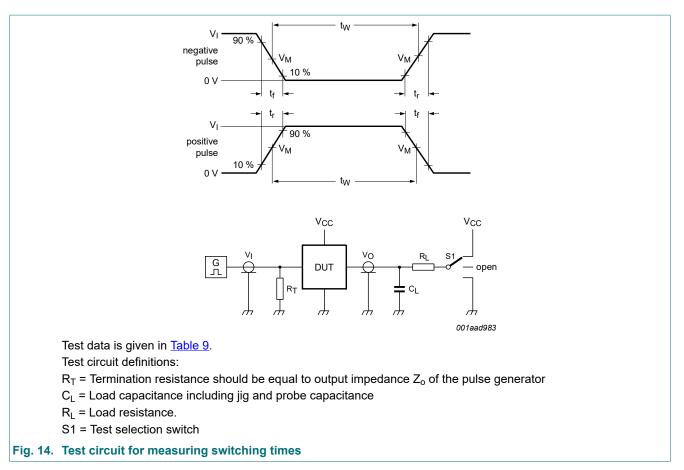


Table 9. Test data

Input		Load	S1 position	
VI	t _r , t _f	C _L R _L		t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}
V _{CC}	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open

11. Package outline

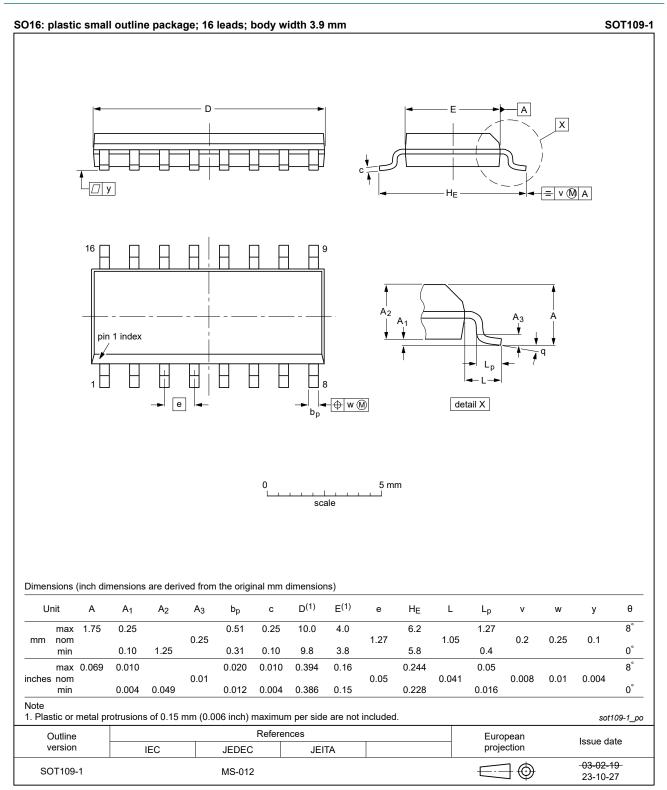


Fig. 15. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

74HC161_Q100

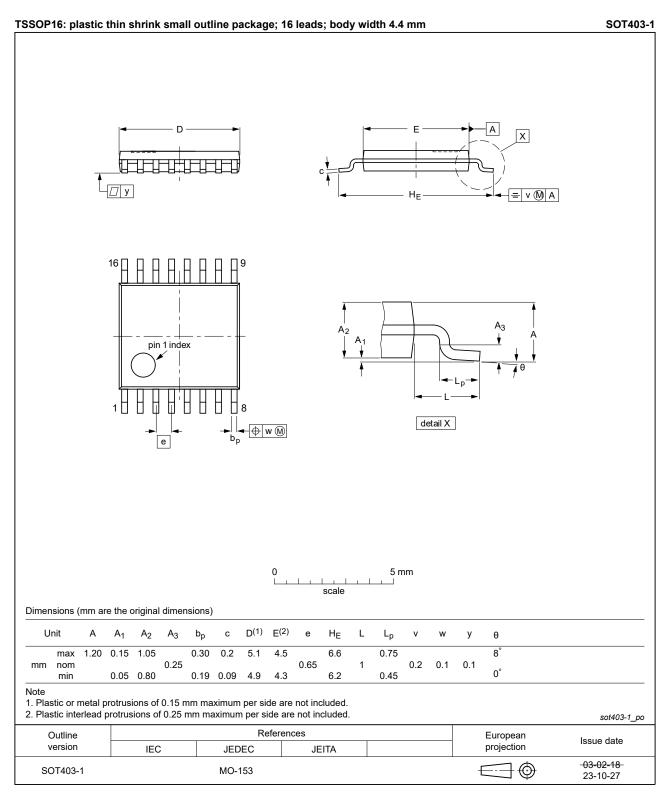


Fig. 16. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

12. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CDM	Charged Device Model
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
НВМ	Human Body Model

13. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes			
74HC161_Q100 v.4	20240311	Product data sheet	-	74HC161_Q100 v.3			
Modifications:	 Fig. 15, Fig. 16: Aligned SO and TSSOP package outline drawings to JEDEC MS-012 and MO-153. <u>Section 2</u>: ESD specification updated according to the latest JEDEC standard. 						
74HC161_Q100 v.3	20210316	Product data sheet	-	74HC161_Q100 v.2			
Modifications:	Section 2 upda Section 7: Dera	ated. ating values for P _{tot} total powe	r dissipation updated	d.			
74HC161_Q100 v.2	20181004	Product data sheet	-	74HC161_Q100 v.1			
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. 						
74HC161_Q100 v.1	20170103	Product data sheet	-	-			

14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

 Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <u>https://www.nexperia.com</u>.

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Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

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